# Political Economy (Economía Política en lengua inglesa) (2006-2007)

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Diligencia para hacer constar que el presente programa es el depositado por el Dpto. en este Centro. El Secretario del Centro: José Ángel Pérez López

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# **Part 1 Introduction**

#### **Chapter 1. The Economic Approach**

- 1.1 What is Economics About?
- 1.2 The Economic Way of Thinking
- 1.3 Positive and Normative Economics
- 1.4 Pitfalls to Avoid in Economic Thinking

Critical Analysis Questions

#### **Chapter 2. Significant Questions**

- 2.1 Trade Create Value
- 2.2 The Importance of Property Rights
- 2.3 Production Possibilities Curve
- 2.4. Trade, Output and Living Standards
- 2.5 Is the Size of the Economic Pie Fixed or Variable?
- 2.6 Economic Organization

Critical Analysis Questions

#### **Chapter 3 Supply, Demand and the Market Process**

- 3.1 Consumer Choice and Law of Demand
- 3.2 Changes in Demand Versus Changes in Quantity Demanded
- 3.3 Producer Choice and Law of Supply
- 3.4 Changes in Supply Versus Changes in Quantity Supplied
- 3.5 How Market are Determined: Supply and Demand Interact
- 3.6 How Market Respond to Changes in Demand and Supply

## **Part 2 Core Microeconomics**

#### **Chapter 4 Demand and Consumer Choice**

4.1 The Fundamentals of Consumer Choice

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- 4.2 Market Demand Reflects the Demand of Individuals Consumers
- 4.3. Determinants of Specific Preferences: Why Consumers Buy What they Buy
- 4.4 Elasticity of Demand
- 4.5 Total Expenditure, Total Revenue and the Price Elasticity of Demand (OPT)
- 4.6 Income Elasticity
- 4.7 Price Elasticity of Supply

# **Chapter 5 Costs and the Supply of Goods**

- 5.1 Organization of the Business Firm
- 5.2 Costs, Consumers and Corporations
- 5.3 Economic Roles of Costs
- 5.4 Short run and Long Run
- 5.5 Categories of Costs
- 5.6. Output and Costs in the Short Run
- 5.7. Output and Costs in the Long Run
- 5.8 What Factors Cause Cost Curves to Shift?

#### **Chapter 6 Price Takers and the Competitive Process**

- 6.1 Price Takers and Price Searchers
- 6.2 Markets When Firms are Price Takers
- 6.3 Output in the Short Run
- 6.4 Output Adjustment in the Long Run
- 6.5 Role of Profits and Losses

#### **Chapter 7 Price Searcher Markets with Entry Barriers**

- 7.1 Competitive Price Searcher Markets
- 7.2 Contestable Market6s and the Competitive Process
- 7.3 An Evaluation of Competitive Price-Searcher Markets

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- 7.4 Price Discrimination
- 7.5 Why Are Entry Barrier Sometimes High?
- 7.6 The Case of Monopoly
- 7.7 Characteristics of Oligopoly. Price and Output in the Case of Oligopoly
- 7.8 Market Power and Profit

#### **Chapter 8 The Supply and Demand for Productive Resources**

- 8.1 Human and Nonhuman Resources
- 8.2 Demand for Resources
- 8.3 Marginal Productivity and the Firm's Hiring Decisions
- 8.4 Supply for Resources
- 8.5 Supply, Demand and Resources Prices
- 8.6 The job Market: Why Do earnings Differ?
  - 8.6.1 The Link Between Productivity and Earnings

# Part 3 Public Sector Economy

#### **Chapter 9 The Economic Role of the Government**

- 9.1 Characteristics of Government
- 9.2 Economic Efficiency and the Role of Government
- 9.3 The Role of Government and Potential Shortcoming of the Market
- 9.4 The Opportunity Cost of Government

#### **Chapter 10 The Economics of Collective Decision Making**

- 10.1 An Overview of Collective Decision Making
- 10.2 When Voting Works Well
- 10.3 When Voting Conflicts with Economic Efficiency
- 10.4 Economic Organization: Who Produces, Who Pays and Why it Matters

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- 10.5 Public Sector versus the Market: A Summary
- 10.6 Implications of Public Choice: Getting More from Government

#### **Chapter 11 Fiscal Policy**

- 11.1 Budget Deficits and Surpluses
- 11.2 Keynesian View of Fiscal Policy
- 11.3 New Classical View of Fiscal Policy
- 11.4 Fiscal Policy as a Stabilization Tool

# **Part 4 Core Macroeconomics**

#### Chapter 12 Introduction to the Macroeconomic Point of View

- 12.1 Taking the Nation's Economic Pulse
- 12.2 GDP-Measure of Output
- 12.3 Two Ways of Measuring GDP
- 12. 4 Real GDP
- 12.5 Problems with GDP as a Measuring Rod
- 12.6 Differences in GDP Over the Time and Across Countries
- 12.7 Related Income Measures

#### Chapter 13 Economic Fluctuations, Unemployment and Inflation

- 13.1 Swings in the Economic Pendulum
- 13.2 Economic Fluctuations and the Labor Market
- 13.3 Three Types of Unemployment
- 13.4 Actual and Potential GDP
- 13.5 Effects of Inflation

#### **Chapter 14 An Introduction to Basic Macroeconomic Markets**

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- 14.1 Understanding Macroeconomics. Four Key Markets: Goods and Services, Resources, Loanable Funds, and Foreign Exchange
- 14.2 Aggregate Demand for Goods and Services
- 14.3 Aggregate Supply for Goods and Services
- 14.4 Equilibrium in the Goods and Services Market
- 14.5 Resource Market
- 14.6 Loanable Funds Market
- 14.7 Foreign Exchange Market
- 14.8 Circular Flow of Income

#### **Chapter 15 Keynesian Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics**

- 15.1 The Great Depression and Macroeconomics
- 15.2 Keynesian Equilibrium
- 15.3 The Multiplier
- 15.4 Evolution of Modern Macroeconomics

#### **Chapter 16 Money and the Banking System**

- 16.1 What is Money? Why is Money Valuable?
- 16.2 The Supply of Money
- 16.3 How Banks Create Money
- 16.4 Ambiguities in the Meaning and Measurement of Money Supply
- 16.5 Monetary Policy: Impact

#### **Chapter 17 Economic Growth**

- 17.1 The Importance of Economic Growth
- 17.2 The Best and Worst Growth Records
- 17.3 Sources of Economic Growth
- 17.4 Institutions and Policies Conductive to Economic Growth

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# Part 5 International Economics

# **Chapter 18 Gaining from International Trade**

- 18.1 Cross Country Differences in the Size of the Trade Sector
- 18.2 Gains form Specialization and Trade
- 18.3 Supply, Demand and International Trade
- 18.4 Economics of Trade Restrictions: Why Do Nations Adopt Trade Restrictions?
- 18.5 Impact of Trade Openness
- 18.6 The Changing Nature of Global Trade. Globalization

#### **Chapter 19 Foreign Exchange Market**

- 19.1 Determinants of the Exchange Rate
- 19.2 Balance of Payments
- 19.3 Macroeconomic Policy, Exchange Rates and Capital Flows
- 19.4 International Finance and Exchange-Rate Regimes

#### Basic Manual:

Gwartney, J.D., Stroup, R.L., Sobel, R.S., Macpherson, D.A. (2003): *Economics: Private and Public Choice*. Thomson-South Western.

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